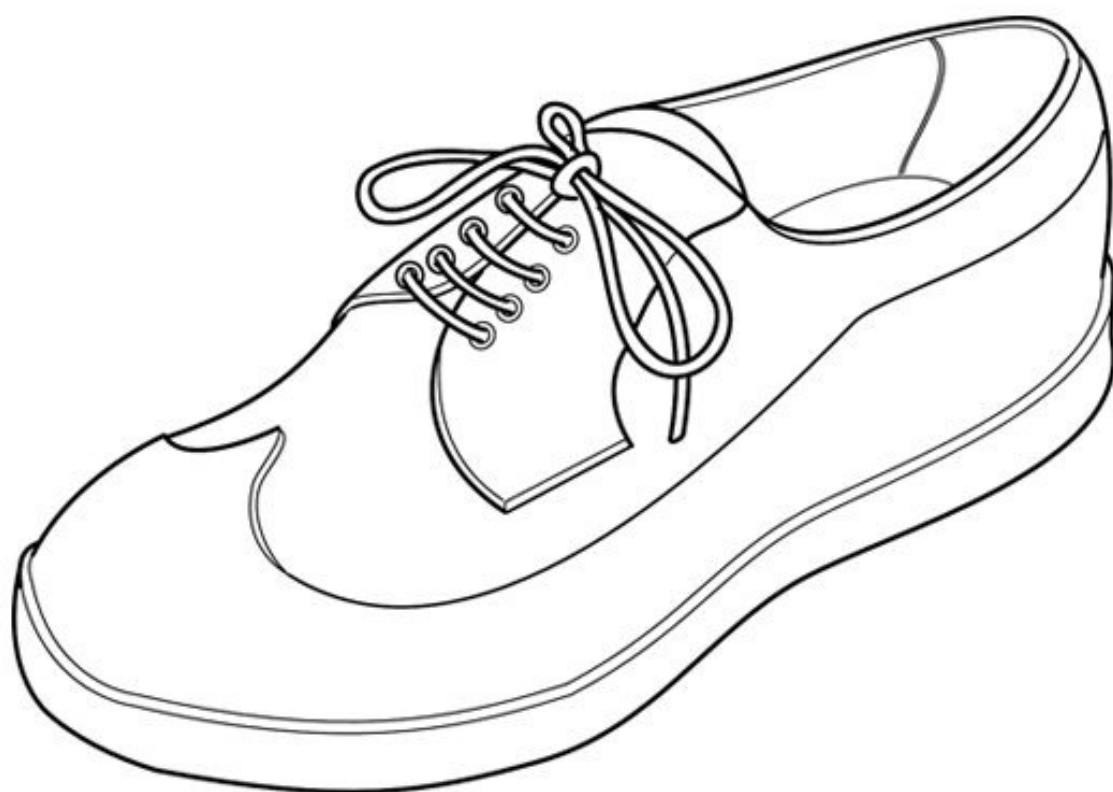


Взуття



But