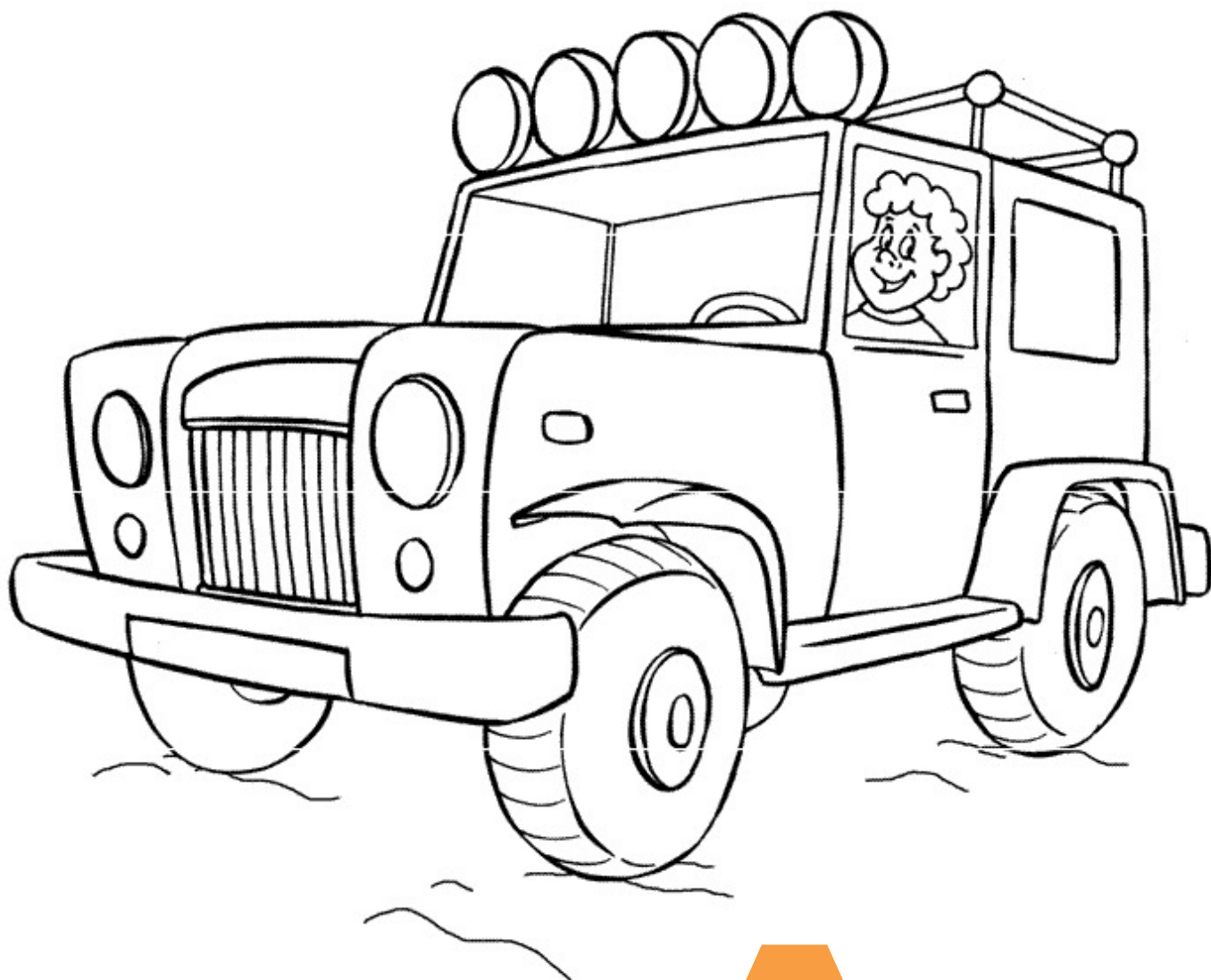


Автомобіль



Auto